South Carolina's Newsweekly

OSCEOLA

September 30, 1977 25 cents

Henry Eichel
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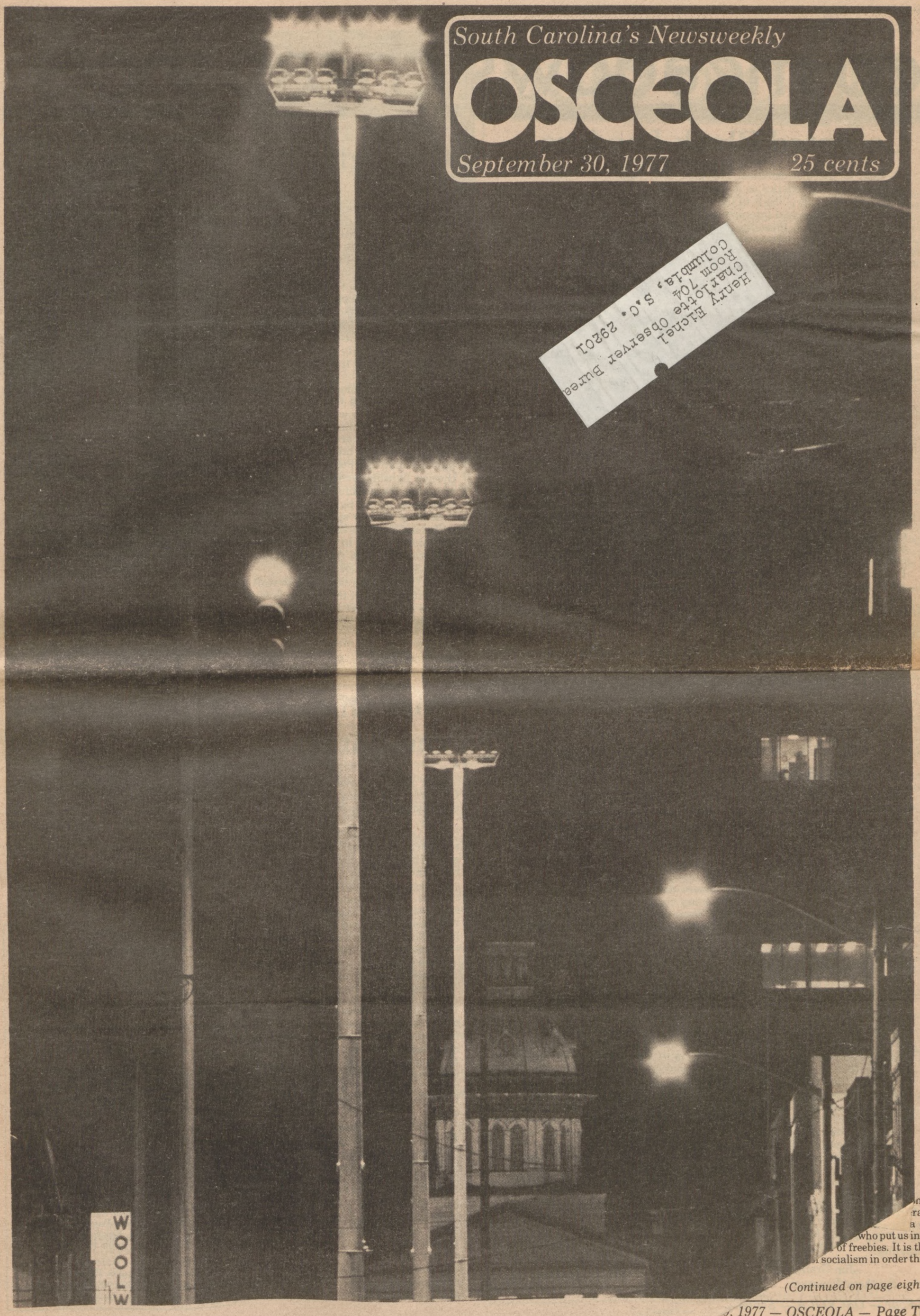
Room 704
Columbia, S.C. 29201



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Co-opted Black Leaders

I yield to the distinguished biologist, R.D. Alexander: "That man has evolved his characteristics as a result of selection that never lost its potency at the individual level leads to the argument that civilization, and all of the notions regarding social interactions that derive from it and from which it is derived, like justice, morality, and ethics, in some large extent comprise specifications of the limits to which...society will permit individual members to go in the course of reproductive competition. In terms of evolutionary history, human behavior tends to maximize the bearer's reproduction.

"Consider the argument that group-living intensifies reproductive competition between individuals and requires continual (threat) from the outside to persist as a living arrangement. It implies that human society is a network of lies and deception, persisting only because systems of conventions about permissible kinds and extents of lying have arisen.

"We encounter an intriguing complication. Selection must have kept such realizations (that lying and cheating pays) out of the consiousness of individuals while simultaneously promoting lying and cheating behavior. Sincerity is easier when one lacks full realization of motivations reprehensible to fellows...Given the reproduction significance of deception, trickery and lying, it is not difficult to appear sincere if one is sufficiently ignorant about his own motives to believe in fact he is a just, moral, ethical person with mandates from Heaven for whatever particular actions he may feel are necessary or profitable to carry out.

"The significance of these arguments for the problem of understanding how man goes about interpreting his universe is almost unimaginable. He will not see in himself what he does not wish to see, or what he does not wish his neighbors and fellows to see; and he is reluctant to see of science, all of human endeavors have been guided to some large extent by this circumstance."

What Professor Alexander is talking about are tendencies dictated by evolutionary history interacting with the iron imperatives of the gene. Human society is woven into a fabric of lies and illusions. Some lies are bigger than others--some transcend the bounds of those "specifications of the limits" Professor Alexander mentions. It is the lot of heretics, blasphemers and men for whom truth is an end in itself to continually seek out and expose the larger deceptions, the ones which violate the limits permitted by society, or better, the limits permitted by the best ethics. Ethics, in the context of Dr. Alexander's exposition, are merely the rudimentary and imminently practical rules necessary to the surivival of society.

> "It's not that blacks should be any less prone than whites to lie, cheat and deceive. That is human nature. But still there are limits to the grandeur of the illusions society can tolerate for very long, and a black skin can be no shield from exposure, once those limits are overstepped..."

Yet, by the Professor's theory, any such truthsayers are deviants. The benefit goes to the liar and the swindler. The man who rips back the bed sheets and exposes the naked truth gains only a moral satisfaction. It could be suggested that the supposed agent of truth is merely full of lust to destroy one set of illusions thus to replace it with another. Philosophers have argued the point, concluding, such as G.E. Moore did, that "good" and "evil" are meaningless terms. But in evolutionary analysis, this cannot be correct: without concepts of "good" and "evil" there can be no rules by which to bound the limits of competitive tactics, to demark the extremes of lying and deception which society can dare allow.

For some practical applications of this weighty philosophy, we turn to the more earthen realm of politics. A recent example of self-deception by South Carolina black leaders: to wit, after having gone junketing, visiting J.P. Stevens mills at Stevens' expense, these leaders are eager to make known their great love and admiration for that wonderful firm. After all, the plants they saw were clean, more or less, and the workers they spoke to were happy, they claimed, and the dinner J.P. Stevens served was sumptuous, without doubt. Never mind that respected Federal judges have pointedly called J.P. Stevens the most notorious firm in the nation, the most reckless violator of labor laws, for more than a dozen years. Men who measure their words carefully have stated for the record that J.P. Stevens pays consistently low wages and harrasses pro-union employes to the point of violence.

Yet black leaders of the state, sniffing the scent of quid pro quo dollars, rush to embrace J.P. Stevens. And when this is pointed out to them, they scream in bloodiest outrage. The truth hurts. (One black writer, in attacking Osceola's Elton Manzione for his "Shuckin' and Jivin' for J.P. Stevens" story, proceeded to instruct Manzione--who grew up in Newark--on the evils of Northern city life, and then wrote an astounding sentence to the effect that "Negro-loving Americans are responsible for the fact that only 20 per cent of blacks are employed!!").

And we move from self-deception to its root, in this case classical co-optation. It's an old tactic, usually successful. The sociologist will point out the famous example of the Mexican factory; there the threatening union-organizer is allowed to marry the plant superintendent's daughter. Thus he becomes a part of the manager's family and is no longer a threat. But obviously, South

(continued on page eight)

cheap shots

City lights

They're 150 feet tall, they cost roughly $24,500 each, and they are supposedly more efficient to operate and maintain. In addition to that they are said to provide more light which will make security on Columbia's main drag better. They are Columbia's five new super lights which presently line Main Street from Jefferson Square to the Capitol Building. The problem is that they have never been tried anywhere else in an inner city so nobody knows for sure how much truth there is in any of these claims.

Columbia's information officer John David Spade says the idea for Main Street's new lights was included in the plans drawn for Columbia's Main Street renovation by the architectural firm of LBC&W. LBC&W brought in New York lighting man Ed Feder, who designed the new lighting system. Once the lights are aimed--according to Spade, who says most of the lights right now are "shooting off into space"--Main Street will about six times brighter than it was two months ago. In addition, he says operating costs on the new lights will about $100 less each month.

But Columbians will have to wait to see just how much truth there is to the claims and whether the 150,000 dollars they will pay for the five new super lights was worth it. One thing is for sure, though. They will make it a lot easier to see that there is no where to park downtown. Amen!

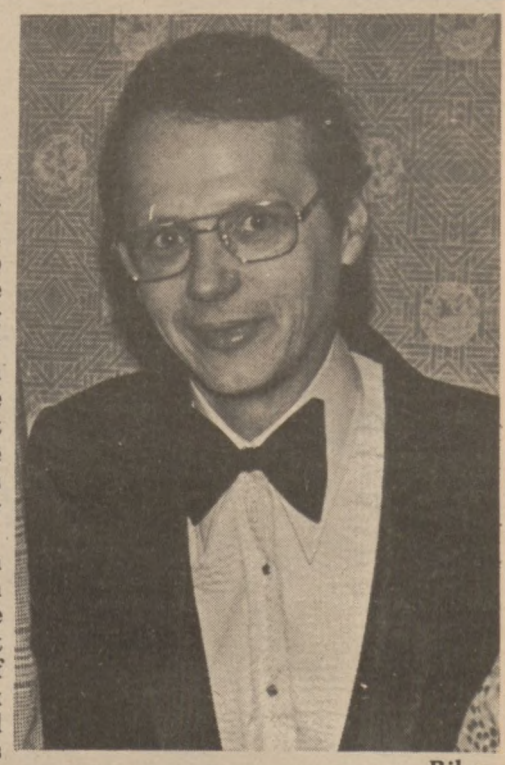
Tom, Dick and Harvey

Dick Riley of Greenvile says South Carolina politicians with an anti-establishment image are *passe.*

Riley, for those of you who haven't heard, is a Greenville lawyer and former state senator trapped in that twilight zone of politicians--he hasn't announced his candidacy, but he's been on the campaign trail almost daily for several months. With just cause, of course. Riley revealed earlier this month that statewide name recognition polls indicate fewer than 20 percent of S.C. voters have ever heard of him. As a young woman told the Greenville politician at a recent Charleston gathering in his behalf, "Nobody knows who you are."

Last week, Riley told The State's Washington correspondent Lee Bandy that a survey commissioned by Riley indicated "the strong antiestablishment sentiment that propelled Charles D. 'Pug' Ravenel to political stardom three years ago is virtually non-existant today." Riley told Brandy that "The battlefield will be issues, not individuals."

There's irony here. Several weeks prior to this interview, Riley told Joan McKinney of the Charleston News and Courier that a late summer poll paid for by Riley (and other potential candidates)revealed that Lexington state senator Tom Turnipseed had one of the highest name recognition factors in the state--some say the poll showed Turnipseed's name recognition was second only to four-term Senator Strom Thurmond. The poll also indicated substantial support for Turnipseed in any statewide election.



Riley

While Turnipseed has not officially announced his political intentions for 1978, he has said he is "90 percent sure" he will run for governor. And close advisors to Turnipseed admitted this week that he will enter the Democratic primary for the state's top post.

Turnipseed fits comfortably into the anti-establishment mold. Thusfar he is a one-issue candidate who gained his 90-plus percent recognition factor by battling the power companies and the Public Service Commission on the issue of public utility reform. While Turnipseed and his staff will surely develop a more comprehensive package of campaign issues, he can be expected to campaign hardest on the utility reform issue. As he once told a reporter, the voters never lose sight of the utility issue--they are reminded of it each month when another record-breaking bill arrives.

If the polls are accurate, and Turnipseed does have substantial support for statewide office (some say he can beat anybody but Strom Thurmond), how has he gathered such an impressive following? On the strength of a single issue, obviously. There are ample precedents (from

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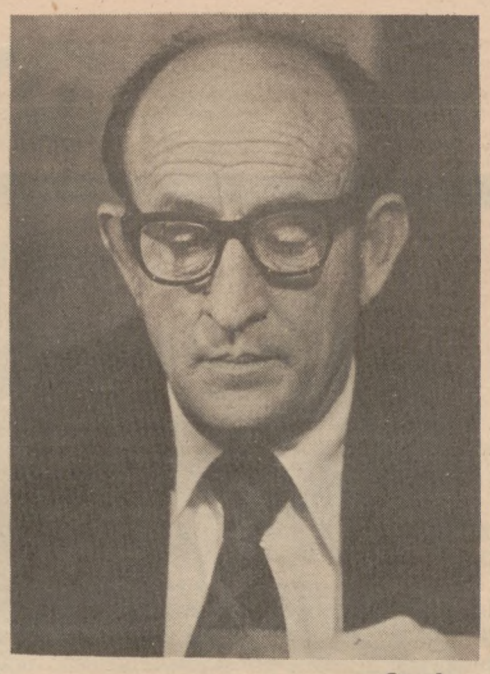
"Share the Wealth" to "I'll never tell a lie") that indicate support for single-issue candidates is strongest when there is a general feeling of dissatisfaction among the voters-- "antiestablishment-arianism", if you will.

All of which suggests there's something screwy about Dick Riley's survey. Of course, Riley's been talking up an issues-oriented campaign for months now. Riley is well-aware that given his low recognition factor, his lack of Pug-like charisma, and his moderately progressive Senate record, he is best-suited for a multi-issue campaign. In a mediablitz, personality-oriented campaign, Riley will likely place a distant third behind Turnipseed and Lt. Governor Brantley Harvey, who is also expected to run.

You bet Dick Riley wishes for a campign on the issues. But wishing just won't make it so.



Stuckey

Fox at the henhouse

Once again the fox is guarding the henhouse.

Charleston senator Allen R. Carter, chariman of a legislative committee studying the Public Service Commission, told reporters this week that staff attorneys would continue studying accusations that the PSC is vulnerable to "undue influence" from members of the state legislature.

Vague but persistent charges have been made by PSC commissioner J. Henry Stuckey that legislators, particularly lawyer-legislators, have succeeded in putting pressure on the PSC to grant favorable decisions to the legislators' friends and clients, particularly in what Stuckey describes as "minor cases"; e.g., the granting of licenses to bulk haulers.

Stuckey's critics have charged that the commissioner, whose term expires in 1978, is bitter because he lacks sufficient support in the legislature to be reelected to his well-paying post. Stuckey, in turn, suggests that his lack of support is due in part to his criticism of the Commission.

While Stuckey has consistently refused to discuss specifics in public, he has said he will do so behind closed doors. Thusfar Carter and his committee have not taken him up on the offer. Instead, Carter told reporters following a meeting last Monday that the committee would wait until the staff attorneys looked into the matter some more. "It's too early to speculate on whether we will subpoena people,"the senator said.

(Please note that Commissioner Stuckey has *volunteered* to testify; presumably no subpoena would be needed. And precisely what is the committee investigating, as they have not taken the time to interview the chief accuser?)

Does anyone detect a familiar odor here? A miniature Koreagate, perhaps? Charges have been made by a government official that members of the House and Senate have used undue influence on a governmental body they elect. And who's investigating those charges? Members of the Senate.

No alert citizen with a knowledge of past legislative shennanigans is going to be satisfied with the current "investigative" set-up. Why not adopt the Congressional technique of hiring a special investigator to head up the inquiry--a respected, independent Leon Jaworski-type who would have the public's trust?

Much ado about nothing? We don't think so. Stuckey's charges are a small breeze in a windstorm of accusations of legislative special interest which has been blowing for years. If the charges are false, then a thorough investigation can only help a legislature whose reputation has been marred by special interest charges.

If the charges are true...well, if the charges are true, there won't be an investigation. And the fox will continue to guard the henhouse.

verbatim

"I guess I'm like the guy who climbs mountains. It's there."--Walter Cavanaugh of Santa Clara, California explaining why his hobby is collecting credit cards. He has 856 so far and claims there are at least 10,000 issued in the U.S. alone. He says he won't stop until he reaches that number.

"Anyone who thinks I am going to call up the Panama Canal treaty before next January or February is living in a dream world."--Senate Majority leader Robert C. Byrd.

"His foreign policy is to whistle loudly and carry a little twig."--Second District congressman Floyd Spence, accusing President Carter of "playing Russian roulette with America's future" before an audience at the Charleston Air Force Base.

"Why frogs croak at night."--according to a recent column, one of the things state "humor" columnist Bill McDonald "daydreams about."

"I think she was just a very sick girl in search of something. I wouldn't go near her with a barge pole."--Rock singer Mick Jagger commenting on Margaret Trudeau--the estranged wife of Canada's Prime Minister, Pierre Trudeau.

"TV work used to be fun.Now the industry is just like a factory...You turn around and discover that someone has just cut your throat. I know. It happened to me."--TV's "she's everywhere" lady Nancy Walker.

"It was everywhere really. You wouldn't believe it unless you saw it." -- Horry County policeman discussing the discovery of a 10-ton cache of marijuana on a grounded sailboat near Murrell's Inlet.

quid pro quo

The Negro Lovers

The following article appeared in the September 10 edition of Columbia's Black News and the September 10 and 17 editions of Black Voice, an Orangeburg weekly. Both newspapers are published by Redfern II, a Columbia businessman and former black activist who recently participated in a tour of Piedmont textile plants organized by the S.C. Textile Manufacturers Association and Benedict College president Henry Ponder. The tour, and statements by Redfern and Ponder generally praising Stevens, were the subject of an article, "Shuckin' and Jivin' for J.P. Stevens," by Osceola senior editor Elton Manzione in our September 2 edition.

The article was written by Black News columnist Earl Douglas and appeared under the heading, "The Negro Lovers." Typographical and grammatical errors are as they appeared in the original.

Osceola, a Columbia, S.C. based Newspaper, fondly referred to by many of my black friends as a "subsidiary of the Daily Worker", has posed a rather interesting question in its issue of 9-2-77 as regards the validity of blacks speaking for blacks. "Shucking and Jivin for J.P. Stevens" was written by Osceola's senior editor, Mr. Elton Manzione, who is undoubtedly of another ehtnic persuasion than Negro. For the benefit of that writer's pellucidity as regards the term "Shucking and Jiving," it was coined in Harlem, New York over thirty years ago, and there is a "g" following the "n" in "Jiving." At the very least we blacks prefer that our Harlem venacular is correctly spelled.

The point of this message, however, is to advise Mr. Elton Manzione of some of the shortcoming of having our Negro loving friends become our spokesmen, despite our alleged lack of proficiency in that department. One hundred years ago, at the close of Reconstruction, we had many white, liberal friends, and they were rathe aptly referred to as "Carpetbaggers." They came by droves into the South, utilizing the newly emancipated blacks as an excuse to steal confederate land, to set themselves up in business, to gain political power, and to take advantage of anyone and everything that they possible power, and to take advantage of anyone and everything that they possibly could. Our Negro loving, Carpetbagger friends ran us out of the white churches, (there were not black churches in the South before Reconstruction) taught us all about paternalism, how to picket, sit in, lay in, strike, how to be pitied, and other union-socialist activities. Our Negro loving friends from up North taught us all of these things, and after they had obtained their pound of flesh from the South, and sufficiently aroused the ire of the White South, they departed the South leaving us blacks to face the music. It cost us black folks 69 years of 'pure de hell.'

"..Thus, with all the loving friendship bestowed upon us by our Negro-loving, liberal, faggot-union friends, I certainly [illegible]"

Ben 'Pitchfork' Tillman told us about it in a speech before the Constitutional Convention of 1895, just prior to disenfranchising the blacks of South Carolina. 'We should guard against the possiblity of this flood, which is now dammed up, breaking loose; or, like the viper who is asleep, only to be warmed into life again and sting us whenever some more white rascals, native or foreign, come here and mobilize the ignorant blacks. Therefore the only thing we can do as patriots and statesmen is to take from them every ballot that we can under the laws of the national government."

Please note, Mr. Manzione, that old 'Pitchfork' was talking about our black fathers and grandfathers, but it was our Negro loving friends that instigated our political disenfranchisement.

Our black ignorance was factual, simply because we were so gullible as to believe that those white folks from Yankeeland were friends in the first place. They came here, not unlike the white Carpetbaggers of today, to 'Use' us blacks as an excuse to further their own economic and ideologic ends. There would be no segregated churches in South Carolina if it had not been for the Carpetbaggers of the Cloth, who were so anxious to dominate the Southern Church. In all probability we would still be raising a rice crop in this state if it hadn't been for the intervention of our Negro loving Carpetbaggers, who "film Flammed" the freed slaves into picketing the rice farmers at harvest-time.

The sorry plight of blackness in America can be directly attributed to our Negro loving friends, for it is they who have smothered us with benevolence, paternalism and freebies, and made of us the most unproductive segment of American society. We can't blame that on American industry.

On the subject of J.P. Stevens, and your eloquent appeal in behalf of the labor unions does not go unnoticed, we blacks realize that we have a decision to make as regards employment. But when one seeks employment isn't an employer the place to go? J.P. Stevens is an employer! And we are still waiting for the unions to show us how much more clean, dust and lint free, and those better salaries and working conditions that are available at the unionized textile plants.

Thanks to our Negro loving friends less than 20% of all blacks in America are employed. Thanks to the greed of the labor unions of the country, who some blacks yet refer to as their friends, although in diminishing numbers, (labor unions lost over 1.4 million members during the past two years) the Bureau of Labor Statistics tells us that over 74% of our black youth, 16 to 24 years of age, and not in school, are unemployed. In fact, when you take a truthful look at the black employment rate in this country it favorably compares to the white unemployment rate.

Back when welfarism in Yankee Land was at its apex, the socialists up there were beckoning to southern blacks. Their cry - 'Here Negro, Here Negro, I've got something for the Negro.' What they held out to us was welfarism, and the more babies a black mother could produce the more of those little green checks in the brown envelopes she received. During slavery they called it by a different name, but it was and is the same damned thing. Thanks to our Negro loving friends, and their damned welfarism, the black population is totally out of balance. We now have over 52.9% of our black population under the age of 25. Do you wonder why we are concerned about the unGodly rate of unemployment among our black youth?

We blacks may be a pitful lot of our white liberal friends, but we certainly don't appreciate being reminded of it, and particularly since it is those Negro loving, liberal, socialist, union advocating friends that have provided us with this Shangri-La of paternalism in which we exist. It wasn't those 'Crackers and Red Necks' who put us into this fix, but Negro loving whites passing out their loving cups full of freebies. It is the Negro lovers who desire that we become hooked on the system of socialism in order that we may remain its slaves.

(Continued on page eight)

excursions

Raylrode Daze: an American celebration of self

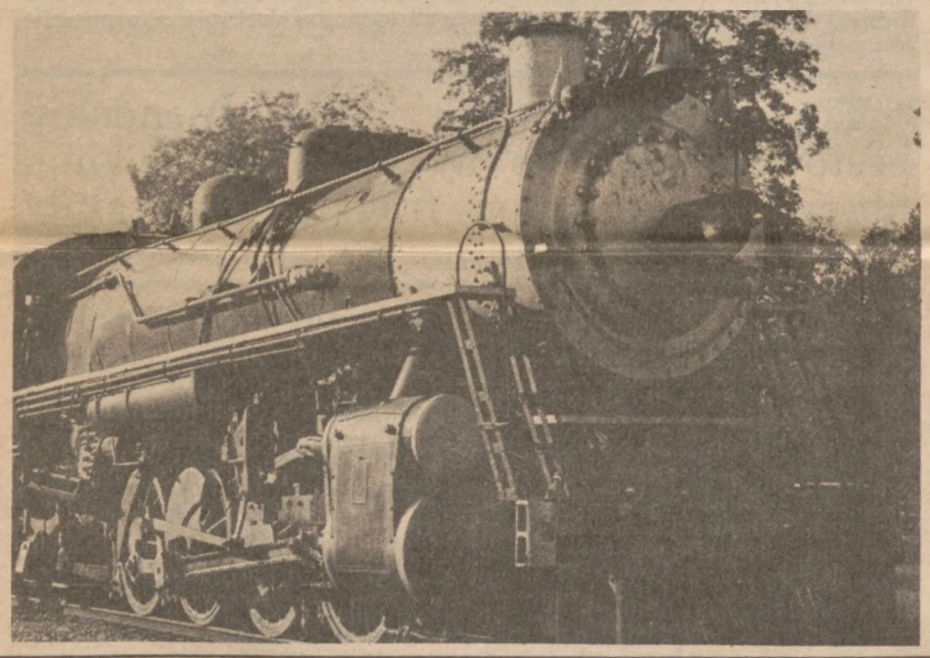
by Karen Sundstrom

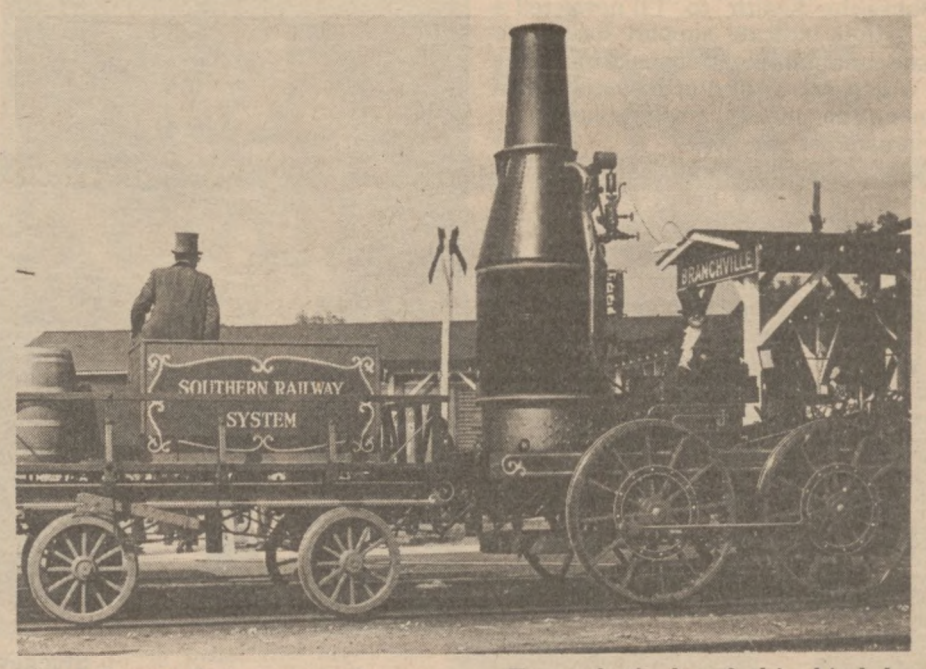
photos by Cathy Raciti

The scene is immediately familiar; a large shady yard beside a white house with a long front porch. Picnic tables covered with checkered cloths and set with paper plates and glasses of tea. Ladies in print dresses carry covered dishes and platters filled with fried chicken, potato salad and macaroni from the house, while a little boy plays in the grass with a litter of new puppies. Grown-ups laugh and talk, and cars drive up carrying more family members. There is something odd about the picture and then you realize what's missing--chorus. "It's the real thing...", or "Coke adds life."

Branchville Raylrode Daze is the closest you will come to the kind of American celebration of self that has been seized upon by advertisers all across the country. And it may be the last of its kind. It possesses a quality of innocence and unselfconscious enjoyment that is both reassuring and disconcerting. It is perfectly possible to attend the festival and do nothing more than eat like a hog and have a wonderful time; but occasionally even the most superficial observer can see events that comment on the way that this particular group of American people look at themselves.

Branchville, S.C. is located on Highway 21, south of Orangeburg and just up the road from Walterboro. It marks the location of the first railroad junction in the country and the first passenger dining room in the state (established in 1877). The first steam engine train, the "Best Friend" of Charleston, ran regularly from Charleston to Branchville beginning in 1828. The old depot has been renovated and turned into a railroad museum and the depot dining room continues to serve the finest Sunday dinner for miles around. In 1969 residents of the town started renovation work on the depot and began a tradition of a yearly town festival to celebrate Branchville's historic importance and bring a little public attention and some important tourist dollars to their community.





The residents who began that festival eight years ago have turned it into one of the most popular autumn occasions in the state. Each year tens of thousands attend the three days of entertainment, music, parades, sightseeing, rides and general foolishness, and it seems that no one has more fun than the people of the town who do the work.

The entire population plays a part, planning three days of events, handling scheduling details, preparing and serving food at the depot dining room, running the welcome center, supervising a spittin' contest or a western square dance, organizing a gospel happening at the same time, and the people of the town are responsible for it all.

Over the last year I've had the good fortune to get to know some of the people of Branchville and enjoy the town without the crowds, but I was unprepared for the enormous amount of work that these same people are willing to do in order for the visitors to their community to enjoy themselves. It is the very best kind of occasion, and for people who have an urban, rather than rural frame of reference, the closest analogy is a gigantic inner-city block party in an ethnic community like Chinatown or Little Italy. There is the same feeling of pride and a desire to share their enjoyment on the part of the residents; a kind of community spirit that rarely exists in S.C. cities, One-dimensional "boosterism" is the more pervasive form.

Town festivals of this kind have sprung up across the state in the last ten years, as small S.C. communities seek to attract public notice and money in an increasingly urbanized region. From the Hampton Watermelon Festival to the nationally famous Chitlin' Strut in Salley you can take your pick. I've been to several and it seems to me that Raylrode Daze in Branchville is the best. It is well planned, not too fancy and the people of the town are genuinely glad to see you. And the food at the railroad depot dining room is without equal. The dining room is open year round (on Sunday afternoon) and is run by the women of Branchville who cook and serve it all. During the festival a Navy man from Charleston, Mr. John Luckett, and several assistants prepare the food, the ladies bring the desserts and serve and it is impossible to go away unsatisfied. Special credit should go to Mrs. Pearl Norris, Mrs. Marguerite Grupy, and Mrs. Doris Berry along with the many ladies whose names I don't know, for their exhaustive efforts on behalf of the festival and the dining room.

The men and women of Branchville, black and white, have thus far gone undiscovered by advertising agencies looking for a new location to film another "fast food" or cola commercial, and it will be a sad day if they are found. The qualities that t.v. ads try to sell us can't be found in a bottle of Coke or a Big Mac. If you want to see the real "real thing" go to Branchville next year for Raylrode Daze-78.

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OS QUOTABLE

"Unions are slowly penetrating the South, especially those areas where the black worker is in the majority or where black and white coalitions are forged. If unions are going to survive and be successful in building a vibrant labor movement in the 70's and 80's, they must integrate their efforts with those of the entrie black community."

--Jim Grant,
Southern Exposure

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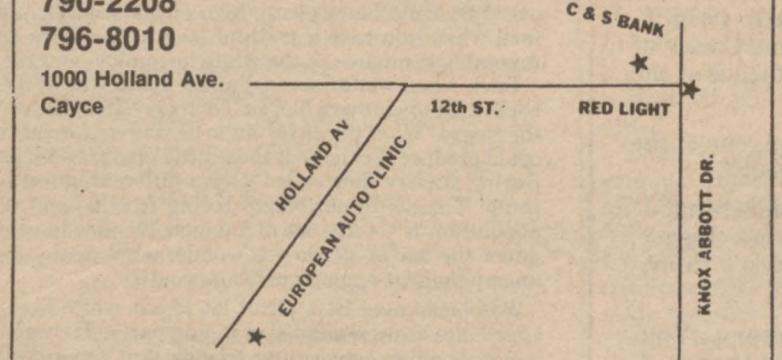

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OS QUOTABLE

"On, September 6, 1956, workers at the Deering-Milliken mill in Darlington (S.C.) voted 256 to 248 to be represented by the Textile Workers Union of America, despite company president Roger Milliken's threats to close the plant. Milliken, operating the nation's third largest textile company, kept his word; he closed the plant. Union charges wound their way through the NLRB and courts, and even reached the Supreme Court twice. Once (former) Senator Sam Ervin took his Bible stories and constitutional wisdom to the Supreme Court bench, pleading the rights of the capitalist gentleman to open and close what plants he wished. Twenty years later, the Darlington workers have not yet received the back pay coming to them for losing their jobs when they voted for the union."

--*Southern Exposure* magazine

theatre

"Guys and Dolls": Bursting with talent

by Pat and Dan Harmon

In the process of building themselves a long-awaited new theatre, the Workshop Theatre people this season are staging their productions at various Columbia-area locations--a necessity which has obvious drawbacks but which also, it seems to us, has the serendipity effect of forcing them into larger facilities for plays for which larger facilities are desirable.

This was demonstrated by their season's opening production last week, "Guys and Dolls"; though it played only two nights--a bane for serious thespians--it pulled encouragingly large crowds into the Township Auditorium (now simply "The Township"). And the larger stage certainly had to be a blessing in the management of "Guys and Dolls," a colorful extravaganza, multi-casted and fully orchestrated.

"Guys and Dolls" is an intricate spoof on a large-scale crap game in The Big Apple, based on a story by Damon Runyon, who was dubbed by his contemporaries "the modern O. Henry" for his light but vivid narrative caricatures of Depression-era New York, delivered in authentic New York street slang. The Workshop Theatre presentation of it was remarkably good. One reason for its success had to be the diligent and detailed direction of Ann Dreher Brailsford. The major reason was a beautiful blending of enthusiastic and utterly fantastic individual efforts on the part of the cast, coupled with fine stagework and top-drawer musical direction, the latter of which was in the hands of the very capable Fred Teuber.

Authentic backdrops should create the desired atmosphere for both cast and audience to be caught up in the spirit of the endeavor; scenery plays a vital role in theatre, often taking up where imagination must leave off. Melissa Poage designed for Workshop sets which created an atmosphere without imposing a visual intrusion on the audience, even in the case of the frequently used, full-sized, brightly colored "off Broadway" backdrop. This, we would like to point out early, was no small achievement on her part.

Choreographer Ann Brodie tried, but lasting impressions of the dance routines can be surmised with one word: simplicity. Nothing to detract from the production but little to contribute.

How to describe this marvelous cast? "Bursting with talent" is a modest beginning. Actresses Lillian Quackenbush as Sarah Brown and Naomi Calvert as Adelaide were immersed in their roles from beginning to end. A more convincing mission worker or nightclub dancer/14-year fiancee would be difficult to locate in this area. Ms. Quackenbush's tight walk and skittering movements set up her part well; and later, in Cuba, tipsy from too many "Baccardi milkshakes," her dancing and roustabouting proved to be a delightful, humorous and convincing contrast. Ms. Quackenbush's soaring vocals were marred only by an inadequate audio system--a problem which interfered with other vocals and a good portion of the dialogue. One of the many high points of Ms. Calvert's performance occured with the revelation to Nathan Detroit (her fiance of 14 years) of the fanciful tales of their "marriage" she has been feeding her mother back in Rhode Island. (Her mother thinks "number six" is on the way.)

> "...a beautiful blending of enthusiastic and utterly fantastic individual efforts on the part of the cast, coupled with fine stagework and top-drawer musical direction..."

Peter Isquick as Sky Masterson, gambler turned repenter, brought a distinctiveness to his lead role which, while prominent throughout, could only be considered an asset. His timing was good, his movements sharp and sure. There was an air of confidence which, real or staged, set him apart.

Nathan Detroit, portrayed by David Siskin, not only had to cope with marriage-minded Adelaide but also was under pressure to find a location for the "permanent floating" crap game. Siskin came off extremely well as a fast-thinking, fast talking individual; his many varied facial and vocal expressions made his character quite alive.

Jim E. Quick, a favorite of Columbia audiences and Polo's Pall, nicely-nicely Johnson roles or, respectively, Nicely-Nicely Benny Southstreet exhibited a continuing rapport that was pleasant to witness. Watching these two men of contrasting personalities and deportment work so well together was a treat. Their title song rendition won an especially enthusiastic ovation, and Quick received rousing applause for his lead in "Sit Down, You're Rockin' the Boat."

Two scenes in particular which deserve commendation from every standpoint: the brawl in the Cuban club and the gamblers' testimonies at the Sav-a-Soul-Mission.

In some instances, characters appeared onstage in garb which looked like items from their present-day wardrobes. This was a little distracting. In general, though, the dress coincided with the '30s era. We were particularly delighted by the costumes of Adelaide--they were truly Adelaide-inspired--though the one for the "Take Back Your Mink" number displayed an overly ambitious portion of posterior. Our only other costume criticism is in reference to those worn opening night by the female Cuban dancer; somehow orange doesn't envoke images of the Caribbean.

In sum, the Workshop Theatre scored a difficult and masterful triumph with their opening production.

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The Baha'i is in the Columbia area are sponsoring a series of informal discussions throughout the city regarding the above subjects during the period September 20 to October 20. For information, call 787-2523 or write P.O. Box 5973, Columbia, S.C. 29250.

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Fire for hire:

Con-fessions of an arsonist

by Elton Manzione

"...I'm sure there are professional arsonists working in the state, on the coast mostly, but it's really hard to be sure..."

Illustration by Ruth Johnson

"I slipped the small piece of phosphorus into the water-filled balloon and drove out to the warehouse. It was a place where they stored finished women's clothes; a lot of boxes filled with cotton and wool. I got in through a window which had been left unlocked by the owner and picked out a likely area. I set the balloon down on a stack of boxes and put a little pinhole in it. I was 45 minutes away when the fire broke out. It did about $80,000 worth of damage and I got 10 percent of the final settlement, about $500 a minute for my time."

Andy, the man who related that tale, is a professional arsonist; a torch. Andy has worked out of Philadelphia for nearly 14 years and estimates that he has deliberately, and for hire, set as many as 150 fires during his career. In the entire time he's had two arrests and no convictions.

"There's no doubt about it; the professional arsonist is probably the most difficult criminal character to catch and convict. In an arson investigation you have to come up with some trace of a deliberately set fire before you can do anything. With a professional that's almost impossible," W.W. Golden, chief fire inspector for the city of Columbia explained when asked about the small number of arson convictions when compared to the number of suspicious fires each year.

Joe Eudy, an insurance claims investigator for Columbia's General Adjustment Bureau, agreed with Golden's Assessment of the situation.

"You practically have to catch the guy with the match in his hand in order to secure an arson conviction. Even in the best investigation, you rarely turn up more than circumstantial evidence," Eudy said.

Gene Kacson, of the Insurance Information Institute of New York, said that the estimated loss in all fires, insured and uninsured, during the first seven months of this year was a straggering $2.3 billion.

"We estimate that 11 percent of those losses are attributed to arson," Kacson said.

Actually the term "arson" is a somewhat misused word according to Golden.

"Under the law you only have arson when the building burned is a dwelling unit which is occupied. In the case of a warehouse or a manufacturing plant a deliberately set fire is termed unlawful burning," Golden said.

It is precisely this type of fire, the commercial fire, which has been on an alarming increase during the last several years. According to the National Fire Protection Association, a Boston firm which gathers statistics and provides information on fires, the number of cases of arson has risen from 31,000 in 1964 to 144,000 in 1975. Golden said the figures for the City of Columbia have been rising at a proportionate rate, with 171 deliberately set fires being investigated during the last 12 months. The reason for the increase all agree, is money.

"Always when time get hard the number of fires seems to get higher. People say it's just one of those things, but it's hard to believe you'd have as many fires as we had in Myrtle Beach a few years ago. We just had a rash. That was the year of the energy crisis and tourism was off. There was really nothing we could put our finger on but it makes you wonder." Eudy said.

"In general, during difficult business cycles we will find fires at a higher level than during prosperous times," Kacson said.

Golden agreed that the city itself suffers more fires during economic hardtimes than during good cycles.

"I believe that it's definitely tied in with the economic picture. It just adds up too well to be a coincidence," Golden said.

Kacson went on furth r to say that arson tends to be commercial rather than personal, and therein lies the chief motive--money. It also provides the basis for most arson investigation.

"We always look for the motive," Eudy said. "Who holds the insurance, was he behind on his payments or was he in rough financial straits?"

Andy the torch was even more sure of the major motive. "I'd say in 99 percent of the fires I've been hired to do, the guy either needed some fast bucks or was stuck with a warehouse full of hula-hoops; you know, loaded down with a lousy product. Very few people buy a fire for personal reasons."

So when a suspicious fire is discovered the first thing the arson investigator does is to get a picture of the owner's financial standing. But often the economic incentive is not in the form of impending bankruptcy or a large insurance policy.

"I had a guy one time who wanted a fire. He owned a very profitable restaurant in New York and had an adequate fire insurance policy. The problem was that he had discovered a better location at less rent. The fire was his way of terminating a 10 year lease," Andy said.

Suspicious fires are also found in cases where a business has developed recent labor problems. The fire may be set to allow a company, due to be union-ized, to move to another area or may be set to avoid the business loss of a long strike or the expense of higher wages.

Fires, too, are a good way to eliminate unwanted competition. Andy explained how he ended competition between two rival pool hall owners in Camden, New Jersey.

"I went into the place and shut off all the gas outlets. Then I took a file and cut a tiny hole in one of the gas lines leading to a heater. After I nicked a wire in the telephone bell-ringing system I turned the gas back on and went home for an hour or so. Then all it took was a phone call to the place and it went off like a Fourth of July fireworks display," Andy said.

One area of arson fraud often overlooked by authorities, but painfully obvious to insurance companies, is the burning of automobiles. Again there can be various reasons, such as inability to make payments on the car or a desire for a new one. The most common reason is that it is an easy way to get rid of a lemon.

Eudy told a tale of one incident he encountered in his investigative work

"I had a guy one time with a brand new Cadillac who filed a claim. He said the car just burned up. I asked him if he had any trouble with it and he said 'no it only has 5,000 miles on it.' When we took it apart, the pistons were all burnt up," Eudy said.

Eudy explained that in each case where a car is totally destroyed by fire the investigators follow a set procedure including checking the transmission and trying to get the engine started.

"Many times your motive is right there--you find a rod through the side of the block," Eudy said.

Although money is the leading cause of arson fires, another very real human need in not far behind--revenge.

"It's one of those situations where two people have a dispute and let's say one of them can't beat the other one up. He goes out and sets his house on fire," Golden said.

The most common type of revenge arson, according to Eudy, is a disgruntled employe setting fire to his former employer's business.

"Sometimes you can run into a real problem with those because you can usually establish the fire was deliberately set, and often times the business is in bad financial condition. In fact, that may be why the person was fired in the first place. Then you're faced with having to figure out whether you've got a fraud fire or a revenge fire on your hands," Eudy said.

Although fraud and revenge are the two leading motives for arson fires the list includes various other motives, and sometimes the reasons are pretty bizarre. In one case on record the homosexual owner of a house had torched the dwelling because he wanted his roommate to move out. When the man refused, the owner burned the

building down. In another case a volunteer fireman was found to be the torch in a rash of fires because he wanted a chance to ride the fire truck.

With so many varied motives possible, and with so many different techniques available to start a fire, how does an invistigative agency go about proving arson?

"Well, the first thing you have to omit is the possibility of a naturally caused fire. We always go into an investigation and try to check every possible cause. Could it have been faulty wiring? Could it have been a bad heating system? We've got to ask ourselves these questions because these are the same questions which are going to be asked in court if we try for an arson indictment," Golden said.

The most common sign of a deliberately set fire is the use of some type of accelerant such as gasoline or kerosene. When splashed on a wall or a floor and lit, accelerants burn a characteristic pattern into the wood.

"Gasoline will give a ripple effect when it chars wood and in many cases you'll find a puddle of kerosene will burn deeper at the edges of the puddle than at the center," Golden said.

Eudy said another common tip-off is the use of trailers to carry the fire from one room to another.

"A lot of times you'll find they've used gasoline here also. A few more clever folks have used drapes or clothing to carry the fire from one piece of furniture to another," Eudy said.

One of the basic clues to the arson investigator is things out of place in a home or place of business which has been torched. Very often people will empty the refrigerator or remove all clothing from a house before burning it. Businesses will often let the stock deplete before a fire.

"That's something we make a note of during our routine inspections," Golden said. "We make a note of whether the inventory is unusally large or small and if a fire should break out we can go back on that. We look at it like arson prevention by fire inspection," Golden said.

Sometimes even the unusual or uncommon situation has a good explanation.

"You can go into a fire and discover a can of gasoline in the kitchen and then the lady tells you she was cleaning some work clothes with it. That's stupidity but it's not arson," Golden said.

Arson investigators will also make a thorough search through the debris for some type of fuse used in the fire. The standard defense for an arsonist is an alibi and he must give himself enough time to get away. Often his attempt at establishing a defense proves to be his undoing.

"The most commonly used type of timing device is a candle and it's an easy one to detect. Parafin leaves pretty good traces after the fire," Golden said.

One inventive amateur torch rigged a timing device to a clock. It consisted of a book of matches taped to the end of a board which was held up by a pencil.A thread lead from the pencil to the hands of the clock. When the clock reached a certain time the pencil was pulled from under the board by the moving hands. The matches rubbed a striker and ignited a pile of cotton rags.

The device might have worked too, if it hadn't been for the fact that the fire burned through a supporting cord on a heavy oil painting which woke a neighbor when it crashed to the floor.

Another tell-tale sign of a deliberate fire is the presence of more than one hot spot. Whenever a fire occurs it starts in one spot and this area is usally more severely burned. If several areas are severely burned it is a safe bet the fire was deliberate.

But proving arson and convicting someone of it are often worlds apart.

"If we find a suspicious fire we can often come up short on having enough evidence of criminal action. Then we hit them in the pocketbook," Golden said.

Golden explained there is no law to prohibit someone from burning his own home unless he tries to collect on the insurance.

"Then we can get him on intent to defraud," Golden said.

Eudy said that a person, when confronted with evidence of arson, will drop his attempts to collect the insurance in spite of the fact that not enough evidence exists to support a criminal action.

> "...In one case on record the homosexual owner of a house had torched the dwelling because he wanted his roommate to move out....In another case a volunteer fireman was found to be the torch in a rash of fires because he wanted a chance to ride the firetruck..."

"I've had cases where I've known beyond a shadow of a doubt the guy stuck a match to it and I confronted him with it and he's withdrawn his claim and taken off. We've had people take off on 20 or 30 thousand dollar claims," Eudy said.

And if incendiary devices and fuses and motives come in a multitude of forms so do the paid arsonists themselves. Ranging from a kid with a book of matches to the professional torch. Most fall somewhere in between.

"Most people will get somebody off the streets who needs the money to do the dirty work. Others will have an employe do the job and a few will hire the professional torch," Eudy said.

While Eudy and Golden feel the professional torch, such as Andy, is relatively rare in South Carolina, they admit their opinion is based on a Catch-22 of arson investigation.

"I personally feel there are a lot of professionals out there. They know the untraceable accelerants and they easily avoid detection," Golden said.

"Eudy said the professional's favorite ruse is to make a fire look like an accident. Common appliances and electric equipment are tampered with to cause short circuits in an effort to get a fire started.

"We had one fire which apparently started in a faulty lamp and when we investigated we found a penny in the socket under the bulb," Eudy said.

Andy had even more clever method of starting on "accidental" fire.

"If you take some of the armature winding on an electric motor and remove them the motor will eventually overheat and cause a fire. It looks just as natural as can be," Andy said.

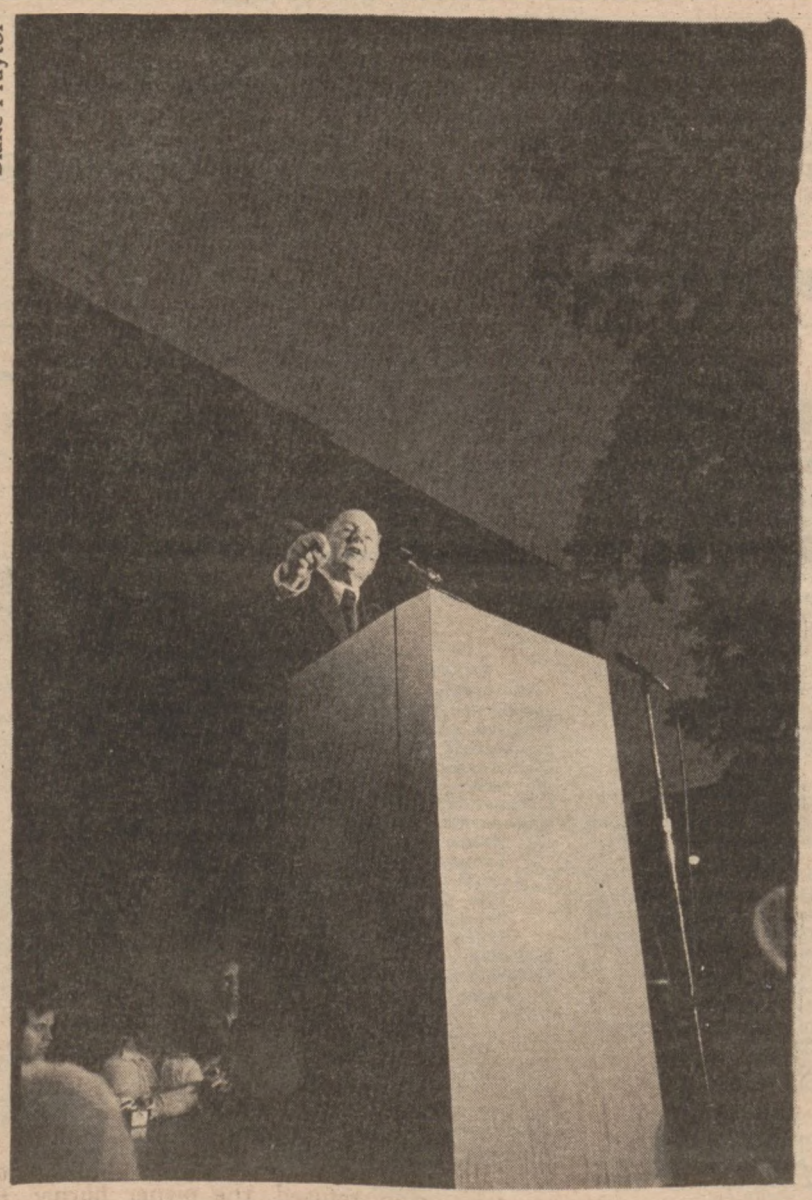
Andy is professional, there's no doubt about that. He can rattle off fire-starting chemicals with the ease of a high-school chemistry teacher. He can make 20 different time fuses from items found in the average room. He can tell you how much oxygen is liable to be in a given room and how long it will sustain a fire. He can tell you that a 100 watt bulb has a temperature of 210 degrees when bare, 360 degress when wrapped in rayon, 400 degrees when wrapped in wool, and 500 degrees when wrapped in chiffon.

Andy has plied his trade for 14 years and has yet to be convicted. Most likely he will continue for many more years without being convicted. He is a member of the most elusive criminal fraternity in the world, and he commits a crime which is unlike all others.

"Arson is not like rape, robbery or murder where you have physical evidence. In an arson fire all the physical evidence is destroyed. I'm sure there are professionals working in the state; on the coast mostly, but it's really hard to be sure," Golden said.

So most likely Andy and his friends are plying their trade at furious pace in these troubled economic times. Interestingly enough, Andy considers himself a law abiding citizen; even paying taxes on his $500 a minute. He lists his occupation as business consultant."

Blake Praytor



Photographers

Osceola is planning an all-photo issue for late October and is soliciting amateur and professional photographs from South Carolina residents and natives who are interested in displaying some of their work. We are particularly interested in photographs that capture through the artist's eye and lens something essential about the state and its people, its traditions and its awkward entry into mainstream America.

If interested, please submit your favorite photographs along with a brief autobiographical note. If you wish a photograph to bear a title or feel any explanation is in order, please include that as well.

All photographs will be returned after publication. The deadline for entries is October 15th. Glossy photos are best for reproduction on newsprint. Eight by tens are preferred.

There will be no prizes, no winners, and no losers. Selections will be made by the editor based on consistency of theme, reproduction quality and space limitations.

Please send entries to Photo Editor, Osceola Newsweekly, P.O. Box 5033, Columbia, S.C. 29250. Include a self-addressed, stamped envelope if you want your photographs returned.

quid pro quo

(continued from page three)

J.P. Stevens may not, in the opinion of Mr. Manzione, be the best place on earth to work, but it is work, it is productive, it keeps those black folks out of the welfare and food stamp lines, it is honest, and we need jobs for another ten million of our folks. The Union don't provide jobs, don't pay taxes, and want to charge black folks for the privilege of working. The Klu Klux Klan may kick a few black behinds, but our Negro loving friends are trying to destroy black America.

Mr. Manzione uses the old "film flam" of pitting blacks against blacks in order to discredit those in opposition to his argument on behalf of the unions. It was an old 'Con Game' played by the Rascals during Reconstruction. In the socialist oriented "J" schools of today they call it "Interpretive Reporting." The only problem with such tactics, is that all of those blacks Mr. Manzione uses in his little flim flam were black before they were anything else.

We know that the labor unions were the architects of Title VVI of the Civil Rights Act, and that their sole purpose in supporting it (Blacks didn't have enough votes in congress to elect a peanut vendor) was to break the back of management - with blackness as the excuse. We are not so stupid that we are not 'Hep' to the intellectually improverished tricks of our Negro loving friends. The South However, is the Mother South of black America. When we visit our relatives up North we discover exactly what the unions and our other Negro loving friends have done to us. If the rotten, stinking hell holes of the inner cities of the North are what equality, union wages and human rights are all about, then we blacks are a hell of a lot better off with good ole southern variety of 'Crackers and Rd Necks.' Above all, we don't want that kind of deterioration to come to the south, and it is represented by the Carpetbagger union organizers. The cities of the north are 'impressive at first sight,' Mr. Manzione, until you live there awhile and discover that the cost of living incorporated with the danger of living, takes all the joy out of union wages.

The 'Crackers and Red Necks' which white liberal America declare to be the mortal enemies of black folks have one very significant factor in their favor - they are brutally honest. They are the ones that want black folks off the welfare rolls, out of the food stamp lines, off the street corners and living productive lives. Thus, with all the loving friendship bestowed upon us by our Negro-loving, liberal, faggot-union friends, I certainly pray we do not acquire any enemies."

That black woman at J.P. Stevens, 'stuffing 60 pillowcases a minute into little plastic bags as sweat poured down her face,' was pursuing an honest living. It might be 'A hell of a way - to get a pice of the action,' in your opinion Mr. Manizone, but it beats the hell out of anything that our Negro loving friends havce offered us. It beats the hell out of paying a union for the privilege of working; it beats the hell out of standing in welfare and food stamp lines, where your dignity is trampled into the mud, and it beat the hell being a ward of government, or being so damned fed up with the broken promies of our Negro loving friends that our frustration drives us into the other alternative to employment - known as the 'penitentiary.' Where were our Negro loving friends when we were walking behind that mule and bent over in the cotton fileds? Why do our Negro loving friends only talk to us about unionism, socialism and communism? We want to know about Americanism and Capitalism!

I saw that 'thing' the labor unions are passing off as a film-entitled 'Justice vs J.P. Stevens, and it is but another 'Roots' in microcosm. It should have been entitled 'Pity the Dissidents.' As to the Southern Organizing Committee for Economic and Social Justice, how many jobs do they provide for blacks, what salaries do they pay, what are their working conditions, fringe benefits, and retirement pay? And who funds them Mr. Manizone? Please don't tell us black folks it's the AFL-CIO, or the American Friends Service Committee or the American Civil Liverties Union.

Incidently, Mr. Manizone, is Osceola unionized? How many blacks does it employ? J.P. has 17%, Hoechst has 27% what is the record of Osceola? Us poor ignorant black folks would certainly appreciate if our Negro loving friends would put their money where their mouths are, such as our alleged enemies,. the members of the textile industry, have done and are doing.

I'm a conservative Mr. Monzione, in case you missed the point. The principal difference between a conservative and a liberal, the skin color is not a factor, is that we conservatives discovered why God put the head on top of the human body. Liberals, on the other hand, still think with their hearts and their behinds. If you doubt this bit of wisdom, reread your article. And do us a favor, Mr. Manzione, keep us black folks out of your faggot-union love-ins.

ed meadows

(continued from page two)

Carolina blacks come cheaper than Mexican union organizers. All they require is the promise of some bucks here and there, maybe. For this promise, not only will they remove any threat, but they'll in fact hawk the firm's soiled lies, free of charge.

And nowadays it's said that if one should phone erstwhile black militant Redfern II on any given day, Redfern will come on like the Chamber of Commerce. More co-optation, more quid pro quo: Redfern lobbies against anti-littering legislation and Budweiser pays the bills for sundry enterprises. Yes sir, just one of the boys now, Redfern. That jive militant act was just for show anyway, right? It was all the rage, good for a few spots on the local news, back a few years ago, right? Right on, brother.

We return to the theories of Professor Alexander. It's not that blacks should be any less prone than whites to lie, cheat and deceive. That is the general prescription of human nature. But still there are limits to the grandeur of the illusions society can tolerate for very long, and a black skin can be no shield from exposure, once those limits are overstepped.

Ah, who was it--must have been a game-show host--who said there is truth in beauty and beauty in truth?

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All persons having claims against the estate of Marvin Hallock Miller, Sr. deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Dean McCall Miller, Executor
c/o Richard M. Unger, Woodward, Butler & Unger, Attorneys,
Suite 404, Palmetto Building
Columbia, S.C. 29201
Columbia, S.C.
September 21st, 1977
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Dorothy C. Sieling, Administratrix CTA
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Paul Warren Nevill, Executor
c/o C. Joseph Roof, Esquire
P.O. Box 1516
Columbia, S.C. 29020
Columbia, S.C.
September 21, 1977

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All persons having claims against the estate of L.H. Tyler, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, witht file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Marguerite Jordan, Executrix
c/o H. Dewain Herring, Jr., P.O. Box 448, Bankers Trust Tower
Columbia, S.C. 29202
Columbia, S.c.
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c/o James D. Cooper, Jr., Attorney,
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Columbia, S.C. 2922
Columbia, S.C.
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Charles Boykin, Administrator
c/o Seigler, Seigler & Earle, Atty.
1735 St. Julian Place
Columbia, S.C. 29204
Columbia, S.C.
September 20, 1977
10/14

Legal Notices

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Inez Mangum Elliott, Administratrix CTA of the estate of Wesley Mangum, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administratrix; and that the 10th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 9, 1977
10/7

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Mattie Browder Guinn, Executrix of the estate of Therin Earl Guinn, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 10th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 9, 1977
10/7

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Anna L. Kramer, Executrix of the estate of Joseph A. Kramer, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 12th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 12, 1977
10/7

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Frank D. Hardin, Jr., Administrator of the estate of Janet Lemmon Hardin, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administrator; and that the 10th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 8, 1977
10/7

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Lucille S. Twitty, Administratrix of the estate of Allun L. Twitty, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administratrix discharge as such Administratrix; and that the 10th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 8, 1977
10/7

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Olie F. Dailey deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Iris Gene B. Dailey,
Executrix
c/o Charles D. Davis,
Attorney
703 Security Federal
Building
Columbia, S.C. 29201
Columbia, S.C.
September 7, 1977
9/30

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Farrel Morris deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Edison L. Morris, Executor
c/o Johnson, Toal &
Battiste, P.A.
P.O. Box 1431
Columbia, S.C. 29202
Columbia, S.C.
September 7, 1977
9/30

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Nicholas Henry Whittle, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Georgia Eleazer Whittle,
Executrix
1116 Brandon Avenue
Columbia, S.C. 29209
Columbia, S.C.
September 6, 1977
9/30

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Julius B. Horton deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Jessie C. Horton, Executrix
c/o John B. Butler, Jr.,
Attorney
404 Palmetto Building,
Columbia, S.C.
29201
Columbia, S.C.
September 6, 1977
9/30

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Herbert D. Pullen deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Christine P. Wright,
Administratrix
c/o Bernard L. Friedman,
Attorney
606 Security Federal
Building
Columbia, S.C. 29201
Columbia, S.C.
September 6, 1977
9/30

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Albert L. Kinchen, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
John R. Kinchen, Executor
182 Kyle Road
Lexington, S.C. 29072
Columbia, S.C.
September 8, 1977
9/30

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Uzell Bates, Jr., deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Faye Ann Bates,
Administratrix
c/o Lee & Suggs, Attys.
1225 Washington Street
Columbia, S.C. 29201
Columbia, S.C.
September 8, 1977
9/30

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Janey L. Shepard, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
James P. Forte,
Administrator
c/o Rion, Britt, Anderson &
Jordan Attys,
Columbia, S. C. 29201
Columbia, S.C.
September 8, 1977
9/30

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Calvin Wade Rhoney, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Margaret Fling Rhoney,
Executrix
7921 Edgewater Drive
Columbia, S.C. 29204
Columbia, S.C.
September 8, 1977
9/30

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Annie Gilmore Smarr deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Otis Copeland Smarr and
Sara Belle Shannon,
Administrators
6721 Eastbrook Road
Columbia, S.C. 29206
Columbia, S.C.
September 8th, 1977
9/30

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Robert Long, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
A. Birge Wise, Executor
Barringer Building
Columbia, S.C. 29201
Columbia, S.C.
August 31, 1977
9/30

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of James Marion Derrick deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Lila Barton Derrick,
Administratrix
c/o James D. Walters,
Attorney
603 Barringer Building
Columbia, S.C. 29201
Columbia, S.C.
September 12th, 1977
9/30

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Granville Oliver deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Mae Lena Lawrence,
Administratrix
c/o Michael A. Pulliam,
Attorney
P.O. Box 291,
Columbia, S.C. 29202
Columbia, S.C.
September 9, 1977
9/30

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Ann C. Borasio deceased,are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Guido Borasio,
Administrator
1310 Idalia Road
Columbia, S.C. 29206
Columbia, S.C.
September 9, 1977
9/30

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Carlisle C. Shaw deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified,with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Mary W. Shaw,
Administratraix
c/o Kirkland, Aaron &
Alley, Attorneys
P.O. Box 474,
Columbia, S.C.
Columbia, S.C.
September 9, 1977
9/30

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Odell Burgesss Smith, Administratrix of the estate of Bernice Burgess Blackmon, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administratrix; and that the 19th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 19, 1099
10/14

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Lillie W. Harrell, Executrix of the estate of Bernice Harrell, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 17th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 16, 1977
10/14

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Eliza P. Harrison, Executrix of the estate of James Edwin Harrison, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 19th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 19, 1977
10/14

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that S.C. National Bank, Executor of the estate of Sarkis Barsamian, deceased, has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 17th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 16, 1977
10/14

CITATION
The State of South Carolina
Richland County
IN THE COURT OF PROBATE
BY. A. RAY HINNANT, Probate Judge, Richland County
WHEREAS Margaret C. Urbates has applied to me for Letters of Administration on the estate of Donald C. Urbates deceased:
THESE ARE, THEREFORE, to cite and admonish all and singular the kindred and creditors of the said deceased to be and appear before me at Columbia, S.C. on the 28th day of September 1977 at 10 o'clock A.M., to show cause, if any, why the said administration should not be granted.
GIVEN under my hand and the seal of said Court, this 13th day of September, A.D. 1977
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
9/30

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Mary Reeves Jenkins, Administratrix of the estate of Ira Reeves James, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administratrix; and that the 10th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 8, 1977
10/7

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Pearle Duncan Thompson, Executrix of the estate of Hoyle T. Thompson, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 10th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 8, 1977
10/7

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that William P. Felder, Administrator of the estate of Frnaces Turner Felder, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administrator; and that the 10th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 8, 1977
10/7

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Thomas T. Moore, Administrator CTA DBN of the estate of Eva Marie Urguharet, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administratorl; and that the 10th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 8, 1977
10/7

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Russell Middleton Dehon, Executor of the estate of Betty Clark Dehon, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 10th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M. at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 8, 1977
10/7

SUMMONS
State of South Carolina
County of Richland
IN THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS
Amoco Oil Company,
Plaintiff,
vs.
John C. Schultz,
Defendent.
TO THE DEFENDANT ABOVE NAMED:
YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONED and required to answer the Complaint in this action, of which a copy is herewith served upon you, and to serve a copy of your Answer to the said Complaint on the subscriber at his office, 386 Andrews Street, Columbia, S.C., within twenty (20) days after service thereof, exclusive of the date of such service and if you fail to answer the Complaint within the time aforesaid, the Plaintiff in this action will apply to the Court for the relief demanded inthe Complaint.
Craig S. Kelly
Attorney for the Plaintiff
Columbia, South Carolina
7 day of, September 1977
NOTICE
TO THE DEFENDANT ABOVE NAMED:
YOU WILL PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that the original Summons and Complaint in the above entitled action were filed in the Office of the Clerk of Court for Richland County, the object and prayer of which is to obtain relief specified in the Complaint.
Craig S. Kelly
Attorney for the Plaintiff
Columbia, South Carolina
7 day of, September 1977
9/30

SUMMONS
State of South Carolina
County of Richland
IN THE RICHLAND COUNTY COURT
Southeastern Financial Corporation,
Plaintiff,
vs
Lou Lovett, d/b/a
Dixie Sewing Center,
Defendant.
TO THE DEFENDANT ABOVE NAMED:
YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONED and required to answer the Complaint in this action, of which a copy is herewith served upon you, and to serve a copy of your Answer to the said Complaint on the subscriber at his office, 286 St. Andrews Street, Columbia, S.C., within twenty (20) days after the service thereof, exclusive of the date of such service and if you fail to answer the Complain within the time aforesaid, the Plaintiff in this action will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in the Complaint.
Craig S. Kelly
Attoney for the Plaintiff
Columbia, South Carolina
7 day of, September 1977
NOTICE
TO THE DEFENDENT ABOVE NAMED:
YOU WILL PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that the original Summons and Complaint in the above entitled action were filed in the Office of the Clerk of Court for Richland County, the object and prayer of which is to obtain relief specified in the Complaint.
Craig. S. Kelly
Attorney for the Plaintiff
Columbia, South Carolina
7 day of, September 1977
9/30

SUMMONS
State of South Carolina
County of Richland
IN THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS
Elaine H. Fucher,
Plaintiff,
-vs-
Flora C. Russell, Robert C. Russell, Marie of Jacksonville, Inc., and CN Mortgages, Inc.,
Defendents.
TO THE DEFENDANTS ABOVE NAMED,
YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONED and required to answer the Complaint in this Action, a copy of which is herewith served upon you, and to serve a copy of your Answer to said Complaint upon the Subscriber at his office 4046 Beltline Boulevard, Columbia, South Carolina, 29204 within twenty (20) days after the service hereof, exclusive of the day of such service; and if you fail to Answer the Complaint within the time aforesaid, the Plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in said Complaint.
ROBERT F. BUGGEL
ATTORNEY FOR THE PLAINTIFF
Columbia, South Carolina
July 27, 1977
9/30

ORDER OF PUBLICATION
State of South Carolina
County of Richland
IN THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS
EX PARTE
Elaine H. Fucher, Petitioner
IN RE,
Edlaine H. Faucher, Plaintiff
-vs-
Flora C. Russell, Robert C. Russell, Marie of Jacksonville Inc., and CN Mortgages, Inc., Defendants.
It appears from the verified Petition of Elaine H. Faucher that she has cause of action against the Defendant, Robert C. Russell, and
It further appears that the Defendant is absent from his state and with due and diligent search can not be found herein.
NOW THEREFORE, IT IS ORDERED that the Summons herein be served upon the Defendant by publishing the Summons and a copy of this Order in a newspaper of general circulation in this community for a period of three (3) consecutie weeks and at least once per week..
JUDGE, COURT OF
COMMON PLEAS
FIFTH JUDICIAL
CIRCUIT
Columbia, South Carolina
Sept. 7, 1977
9/30

ESTATE NOTICE
Notice is hereby given that Claude R. McMillian, Jr., and Harry King McMillan, Executors of the estate of Claude R. McMillan, Sr., Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executors; and that the 21st day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 21, 1977
10/21

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that James B. Urquhart, III, Executor of the estate of James B. Urquhart, Jr., Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final dishcarge as such Executor; and that the 26th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 26, 1977
10/21

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Audrey Calcutt Kelly, Executrix of the estate of William Dalton Kelly, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 26th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 26, 1977
10/21

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that S.C. National Bank, Executor of the estate of Amanda H. Lott, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 26th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 26, 1977
10/21

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Bobby Ray Plate' Executor of the estate of Louis Leroy Plate', Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 27th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 27, 1977
10/21

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Martha Ware Small, Executrix of the estatet of Robert Arnold Small, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 26th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 26, 1977
10/21

Legal Notices

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Odell Burgess Smith, Executrix of the estate of Thomas E. Balckmon, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 19th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M. at my office has been appointed for the heaing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 19, 1977
10/14

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Alma R. Bright, Executrix of the estate of James A. Bright, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 17th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 16, 1977
10/14

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Mary R. Folline deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Allen G. Folline, Jr.,
Executor
4700 Devereaux Road,
Columbia, S.C. 29205
Columbia, S.C.
September 20th, 1977
10/14

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Harl Nola Swift deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Gary A. Swift, Executor
c/o Manning Smith,
Attorney
1330 Richland Street,
Columbia, S.C. 29201
Columbia, S.C.
September 19, 1977
10/14

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Ollie M. Addy, Administratrix of the estate of George W. Addy, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administratrix; and that the 3rd day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.
August 31, 1977
9/30

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Caroline Blondell Gunter, Executrix of the estate of Martha Wessinger Gunter, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 3rd day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.
September 1, 1977
9/30

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Katie G. Waston, Executrix of the estate of Lee Goodwin, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 17th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 16, 1977
10/14

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Charles H. Stevens Executor of the estate of Perrin C. Byars, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 17th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M. at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 16, 1977
10/14

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Robert D. Lambert, Jr., Administrator of the estate of Evelyn S. Lambert, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administrator; and that the 17th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.c.
September 17, 1977
10/14

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that South Carolina National Bank, Executor of the estate of Louise Todd, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 17th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M, at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 15, 1977
10/14

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Mae Dennis Wiehrs, Executrix of the estate of Peter A. Wiehrs, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 17th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 15, 1977
10/14

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Martha Ann Smith McFadden, Executrix of the estate of Margaret Lathrop Crum, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 17th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 15, 1977
10/14

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Mary Lee Moore, Temporary Administratrix of the estate of Ethel Rosetta Moore, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administratrix; and that the 14th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M,., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 14, 1977
10/14

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Odell Brown, Executor of the estate of Jessie Mae Brown, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 14th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 14, 1977
10/14

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Donald G. Boyd, Executor of the estate of Verdell Slice, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 4th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 1, 1977
9/30

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Mattie Young, Administratrix CTA DBN of the estate of Anna Young Wallace, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administratrix; and that the 30th day of September 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
August 30, 1977
9/30

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Williametta Lincoln Hoefer, Executrix of the estate of Lindner Charles Hoefer, Deceased has this day made appliation unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 30th day of September 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office ahs been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
August 30, 1977
9/30

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Thomas Fennell Miller, Administrator; CTA of the estate of Maretha Ada W. Miller, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administrator; and that the 30th day of September 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
August 30, 1977
9/30

CITATION

The State of South Carolina
Richland County
IN THE COURT OF PROBATE
BY A. RAY HINNANT, Probate Jduge, Richland County

WHEREAS Evelyn Meetze has applied to me for Letters of Administration on the estate of Janie Willing deceased:

THESE ARE, THEREFORE, to cite and admonish all and singular the kindred and creditors of the said deceased to be and appear before me at Columbia, S.C., on the 4th day of October 1977 at 10 o'clock A.M., to show cause, if any, why the said administration should not be granted.

GIVEN under my hand and the seal of said Court, this 19th day of September, A.D. 1977,

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
9/30

CITATION

The State of South Carolina
Richland County
IN THE COURT OF PROBATE
BY A. RAY HINNANT, Probate Judge, Richland County

WHEREAS Leroy Rivers has applied to me for Letters of Administration on the estate of Margaret Rivers deceased:

THESE ARE, THEREFORE, to cite and admonish all and singular the kindred and creditors of the said deceased to be and appear before me at Columbia, S.C., on the 3rd day of October 1977 at 10 o'clock A.M., to show cause, if any, why the said adminsitation should not be granted.

GIVEN under my hand and the seal of said Court, this 16th day of September, A.D. 1977,

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
9/30

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that First Citizens Bank and Trust Company, Administrator of the estate of Edward W. Whitlock, Deceased, has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administrator; and that the 3rd day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.
September 22, 1977
9/30

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Irene LaGrone Thomas, Executrix of the estate of James Howell Thomas, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 3rd day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.
September 2, 1977
9/30

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that John Edward Williams, Administrator of the estate of Olin Williams, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administrator; and that the 3rd day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.
September 2, 1977
9/30

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Willie Mae Propst, Stanley, Executrix of the estate of Carroll Oliver Stanley, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 14th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 14, 1977
10/14

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Augustus T. Graydon and Sarah Graydon McCrory, Executors of the estate of Raven Simkins Graydon, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as sucha Executors; and that the 14th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 14, 1977
10/14

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Frances R. Claytor, Executrix of the estate of Philip R. Claytor, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 13th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing os said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 13, 1977
10/14

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Howard J. Christley, Jr., Administrator of the estate of Phillip Jerome Christley, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administrator; and that the 13th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 13, 1977
10/14

CITATION

The State of South Carolina
Richland County
IN THE COURT OF PROBATE
BY A. RAY HINNANT, Probate Judge, Richland County

WHEREAS Bennie Mae Eleazer has applied to me for Letters of Administration on the estate of Allen D. Eleazer deceased:

THESE ARE, THEREFORE, to cite and admonish all and singular the kindred and creditors of the said deceased to be and appear before me at Columbia, S.C., on the 29th day of September 1977 at 10 o'clock A.M, to show cause, if any, why the said administration should not be granted.

GIVEN under my hand and the seal of said Court, this 14th day of September, A.D. 1977,

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
9/30

CITATION

The State of South Carolina
Richland County
IN THE COURT OF PROBATE
BY A. RAY HINNANT, Probate Judge, Richland County

WHEREAS Reta Maxine Williams has applied to me for Letters of Administration on the estate of Wayne Frank Williams deceased:

THESE ARE, THEREFORE, to cite and admonish all and singular the kindred and creditors of the said deceased to be and appear before me at Columbia, S.C., on the 29th day of September 1977 at 10 o'clock A.M., to show cause if any, why the said administration should not be granted.

GIVEN under my hand and the seal of said Court, this 14th day of September, A.D. 1977,

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
9/30

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Mamie Seay Boling deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Arthur L. Boling, Executor
3607 Truman Street
Columbia, S.C. 29204
Columbia, S.C.
September 12th, 1977
9/30

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Mary Fort Moore deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Bye T. Moore,
Administrator
c/o Rion, Britt, Anderson & Jordan, Attorneys
1209 Hampton Strreet
Columbia, S.C. 29201
Columbia, S.C.
September 12th, 1977
9/30

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that John C. Freeman Executor of the estate of Bonnie Harbin Freeman, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 12th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.
September 12, 1977
10/7

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Frances W. Peloquin, Sr. Executor of the estate of Ella Mason Lipka, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 12th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.
September 12, 1977
10/7

NOTICE OF INTENT TO DISSOLVE

A. J. M. SYSTEMS, INC did, on September 28, 1977, file with the Secretary of State of S.C. it's statement of Intent to Dissolve.
9/30

NOTICE OF APPLICATION FOR REISSUE OF LOST STOCK CERTIFICATE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the undersigned will apply on October 18, 1977, to Key Life Insurance Company of South Carolina for issuance of new certificate of stock to replace Certificate number 2585 which has been lost or destroyed and which shall become null and void two years from the date the new certificate is issued.

Betty H. Harvin Hammond,
Executrix
Estate, John W. Harvin
10/14

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of John Stevens deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified,with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Dorlores C. Stevens,
Administratrix
c/o Robert C. Mays, III, Atty.
1310 Lady Street
Columbia, S.C. 29201
Columbia, S.C.
September 22, 1977
10/14

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Sybil Gaddy Ard, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Jerry F. Ard,
Administrator
c/o Theodore J. Hopkins, Atty
P.O. Box 11895
Columbia, S.C. 29211
Columbia, S.C.
September 22, 1977
10/14

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of James R. Bennett deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Vivian C. Bennett,
Executrix
3852 Montgomery Avenue,
Columbia, S.C. 29205
Columbia, S.C.
September 26, 1977
10/14

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Peter S. Marsha deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Carrie G. Marsha,
Executrix
c/o Augustus T. Graydon, Attorney
1225 Washington Street,
Columbia, S.C. 29201
Columbia, S.c.
September 26, 1977
10/14

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Gladys Erline W. Hallman deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

George M. Hallman,
Administrator
Route # 2, Box 176-B
Hopkins, S.C. 29061
Columbia, S.C.
September 26th, 1977
10/14

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Mary K. McMillian deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Harry K.McMillian and Claude R. McMillian, Jr.,
Executors
4215 Sandwood Drive
Columbia, S.C. 29206
Columbia, S.C.
September 26, 1977
10/14

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Sara H. Lyles, Administratrix of the estate of Larry Lyles, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administratrix; and that the 12th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 12, 1977
10/7

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby giventhat Norma Elizabeth Smith, Executrix of the estate of Edith Marshall McNamee, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 7th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 7, 1977
10/7

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Mary M. Huggins, Executrix of the estate of George C. Huggins, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 6th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 6, 1977
10/7

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Sylvia H. Lyell, Administratrix of the estate of Margaret L. Munn, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administratrix; and that the 10th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
Richland County, S.C.
September 9,1077
10/7

Legal Notices

CITATION
The State of South Carolina
Richland County
IN THE COURT OF PROBATE
BY A. RAY HINNANT, Probate Judge, Richland County
WHEREAS Marie A. Bashara has applied to me for Letters of Administration CTA on the estate of Phillip Albert deceased:
THESE ARE, THEREFORE, to cite and admonish all and singular the kindred and creditors of the said deceased to be and appear before me at Columbia, S.C., on the 4th day of October 1977 at 10 o'clock A.M., to show cause, if any, why the said administration shuld not be granted.
GIVEN under my hand and the seal of said Court, this 19th day of September, A.D. 1977,
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
9/30

SUMMONS
State of South Carolina
County of Richland
IN THE FAMILY COURT
Harriet Stroman Belton,
Petitioner,
vs.
Michael G. Belton,
Respondent.
TO THE RESPONDENT ABOVE-NAMED:
YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONDED and required to answer the Petition in this action, a copy of which is herewith served upon you, and to serve a copy of your Answer to the said Petition on the Petioner of her attorneys Costa M. Pleicones and James C. Harrison, Jr. at their office, Suite 1010, Barringer Building, Post Office Box 11408, Columbia, South Carolina, 29211 within twenty (20) days after the service hereof, exclusive of the day of such service, and if you fail to answer the Petition within the time aforesaid, the petitioner in this action will apply to the Court of the relief demanded in the Petition.
Dated at Columbia, South Carolina, on the 14th day of September, 1977.
Harrison and Pleicones
Costa M. Pleicones,
Attorney for Petitioner
JUDGE, The Family Court of the Fifth Judicial Circuit
or
Clerk of Court
NOTICE
State of South Carolina
County of Richland
IN THE FAMILY COURT
Harriet Stroman Belton,
Petitioner,
vs.
Michael G. Belton,
Respondent.
TO THE ABOVE NAMED RESPONDENT:
YOU WILL PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that the original Petition in the above entitiled action was filed in the Office of the Clerk of Court For Richland County on September 15, 1977.
Harrison and Pleicones
Costa M. Pleicones,
Attorneys for Petitioner
Columbia, South Carolina
Thi[illegible]oun day of September 1977.
10/7

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Frances Grant, Charles Earl Grant, Executors of the estate of Pauline Medlin, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executors; and that the 14th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 22, 1977
10/21

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Leola Green, Administratrix of the estate of David L. Isaac, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administratrix and that the 24th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 22, 1977
10/21

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Frank Harwell, Jr., Executor of the estate of Mary J. Harwell, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 24th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 22, 1977
10/21

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Laura Snipes Baker, Administratrix of the estate of Wilbert Bryant Baker, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administratrix; and that the 24th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 23, 1977
10/21

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Kathleen Woodward, Administrix of the estate of T.M. Woodward, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administratrix; and that the 24th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
September 22, 1977.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
10/21

CITATION
The State of South Carolina
Richland County
IN THE COURT OF PROBATE
BY A. RAY HINNANT, Probate Judge, Richland County
WHEREAS Almeta A. Erick ha
WHEREAS Almeta A. Erick has applied to me for Letters of Administration on the estate of Lloyd Alva Frick deceased:
THESE ARE, THEREFORE, to cite and admonish all and singular the kindred and creditors of the said deceased to be and appear before me at Columbia, S.C., on the 11th day of October 1977 at 10 o'clock A.M., to show cause, if any, why the said administration should not be granted.
GIVEN under my hand and the seal of said Court, this 26th day of September, A.D. 1977,
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
10/7

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Nancy Warren Davis deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Daniel William Davis, Jr.,
Executor
c/o Joe E. Berry, Jr., Atty.
P.O. Box 11645
Columbia, S.C.
September 13, 1977
10/7

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Irwin C. Rust deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Dorothy Fox Rust,
Executrix
c/o Robert M. Earle, Atty.
1200 First National Bank,
Columbia, S.C. 29201
Columbia, S.C.
September 13, 1977
10/7

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of James E. King, Sr., deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Thomasina E. King,
Administratrix CTA
c/o Daniel Fulton, Atty,
P.O. Box 552
Columbia, S.C. 29202
Columbia, S.C.
September 8, 1977
10/7

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Muriel Winston Kaminer deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
J. W. Hunt and South Carolina National Bank,
Executors
P.O. Box 168
Columbia, S.C. 29202
Columbia, S.C.
September 15, 1977
10/7

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of John Huiet deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Lillian H. Hopkins,
Administratrix
c/o Richard M. Kennedy, Jr., Atty.
P.O. Box 11628
Columbia, S.C. 29211
Columbia, S.C.
September 15, 1977
10/7

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Clarence Leroy Royson, Executor of the estate of Elizabeth Royson Vuncannon, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 3rd day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.
September 2, 1977
9/30

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Caroline Taylor Dolle, Executrix of the estate of Charles Richard Dolle, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 6th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.
September 2, 1977
9/30

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that James Joseph Seegars, Executor of the estate of Betsy Hoffman Seegars, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 30th day of September 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.
August 30, 1977
9/30

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Teresa Mangum McMillan, Executrix of the estate of Katie Bell Mangum, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 24th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 22, 1977
10/21

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Joe N. Swanger, Administrator of the estate of Steven Neal Swanger, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administrator; and that the 21st day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 21, 1977
10/21

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Joseph P. Walker, Executor of the estate of Althea M. Walker, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor'; and that the 20th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 20, 1977
10/21

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that C.D. Funderburk, Executor of the estate of Ethel Evelyn Funderburk, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 20th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 20, 1977
10/21

CITATION
The State of South Carolina
Richland County
IN THE COURT OF PROBATE
BY A. RAY HINNANT, Probate Judge, Richland County
WHEREAS Mattie Elise P. Mims has applied to me for Letters of Administration on the estate of John William Mims deceased:
THESE ARE, THEREFORE, to cite and admonish all and singular the kindred and creditors of the said deceased to be and appear before me at Columbia, S.C., on the 7th day of October 1977 at 10 o'clock A.M., to show cause, if any, why the said administration should not be granted.
GIVEN under my hand and the seal of said Court, this 22nd day of September, A.D. 1977
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.
10/7

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Lillie Phillips Millwood Hall deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
William E. Price and Edmond G. Hogan, Jr.,
Executors
2428 Bush River Road and 1401 Calhoun Street,
Columbia, S.C. 29209 and 29201
Columbia, S.C.
September 15th, 1977
10/7

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of James Cheeseborough deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Nancy Cheeseboro,
Administratrix
4824 Jones Street,
Columbia, S.C. 29203
Columbia, S.C.
September 15, 1977
10/7

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Pearl Washington deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
George M. Lee, Jr.,
Executor
1339 Main Street
Columbia, S.C. 29201
Columbia, S.C.
September 14th, 1977
10/7

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Nathaniel U. Brockington deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Brenda C. Brockington,
Administratrix
Route 3, Box 130
Aiken, S.C.
Columbia, S.C.
September 14, 1977
10/7

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Earl H. Devanny Jr., deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Citizens and Southern National Bank of South Carolina, Executor
P.O. Box 22213,
Columbia, S.C., 29222
Columbia, S.C.
September 16, 1977
10/7

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Marion F. Spears deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indeted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Kathleen L. Spears,
Executrix
c/o Larry W. Propes,
Attorney
224 Marabou Circle,
West Columbia, S.C. 29169
Columbia, S.C.
September 16, 1977
10/7

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Gerald Duane Boyer, Sr. deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Wilma Dorothea Boyer,
Executrix
c/o George S. King, Jr., Atty.
1250 SCN Center
Columbia, S.C. 29201
Columbia, S.C.
September 16, 1977
10/7

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Marie H. Efird, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Gladys H. Walker,
Executrix
1329 S. Beltline Blvd.
Columbia, S.C. 29205
Columbia, S.C.
September 13, 1977
10/7

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of John A. Macaulay, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Harry R. Thurmond,
Executor
1126 S. Beltline Blvd.
Columbia, S.C. 29205
Columbia, S.C.
September 16, 1977
10/7

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Julia C. McKenzie, Guardian of the estate of Fred E. Coles, Minor has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Guardian; and that the 17th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 17, 1977
10/14

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Janice L. Carlson, Executrix of the estate of Walter Roger Carlson, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 19th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 19, 1977
10/14

CITATION
The State of South Carolina
Richland County
IN THE COURT OF PROBATE
BY A. RAY HINNANT, Probate Judge, Richland County
WHEREAS Corrie S. Keene has applied to me for Letters of Administration on the estate of George W. Null deceased:
THESE ARE, THEREFORE, to cite and admonish all and singular the kindred and creditors of the said deceased to be and appear before me at Columbia, S.C., on the 6th day of October 1977 at 10 o'clock A.M., to show cause, if any, why the said administration should not be granted.
GIVEN under my hand and the seal of said Court, this 21st day of September, A.D. 1977
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.
10/7

CITATION
The State of South Carolina
Richland County
IN THE COURT OF PROBATE
BY A. RAY HINNANT, Probate Judge, Richland County
WHEREAS Edwin G. Wedding has applied to me for Letters of Administration CTA on the estate of Janet Langtry Wedding deceased:
THESE ARE, THEREFORE, to cite and admonish all and singular the kindred and creditors of the said deceased to be and appear before me at Columbia, S.C., on the 6th day of October 1977 at 10 o'clock A.M., to show cause, if any, why the said administration should not be granted.
GIVEN under my hand and the seal of said Court, this 21st day of September, A.D. 1977
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
10/7

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Mark Collins deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Mary Lucille Collins,
Administratrix
c/o Stancel E. Kirkland, Atty
2700 Sunset Blvd.
West Columbia, S.C. 29169
Columbia, S.C.
September 19, 1977
10/7

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Genevieve DeG. Miller deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
John McRoy Bennett,
Administrator CTA
1213 Lady Street
Columbia, S.C.
Columbia, S.C.
September 19, 1977
10/7

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Frances J. Holcomb, Executrix of the estate of Harold Eugene Holcomb, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 19th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 19, 1977
10/14

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Yancey H. Daniel, Executrix of the estate of Andrew C. Daniel, Jr., Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 3rd day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.
August 31, 1977
9/30

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Minnie J. Stanton, Executrix of the estate of John Benjamin Stanton, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 16th day of September 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 16, 1977
10/14

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Glovia L. Kibler, Executrix of the estate of L. E. Kibler, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 17th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 16, 1977
10/14

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that First National Bank, Executor of the estate of Clara Owings Reagan, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 17th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 16, 1977
10/14

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events & entertainment

Cinema

ATLANTIC I THEATRE, 3220 Two Notch Road, 786-0890. another exciting X-rated week with "Fantasy in Blue" and "Joy of Letting Go". Continuous runs begin at 11 a.m.

ATLANTIC II THEATRE, 3220 Two Notch Road, 786-0790.

This week you can see "Barbara Broadcast" and "This Film is About..." Both are rated X. Continuous runs start at 11 a.m.

CAROLINA THEATRE, 1223 Main Street, 252-8011.

This week a double feature of "Monkey Hustle" and "J.D.'s Revenge." They are rated PG and R respectively.

COLUMBIA EAST I THEATRE, 7369 Garner's Ferry Road, 776-0350.

"Orca, the Killer Whale" returns to Columbia, but we're not sure why. Anyway, it stars Richard Harris, Charlotte Rampling and several large whales, and its rated PG.

COLUMBIA EAST II THEATRE, 7369 Garner's Ferry Road, 776-0350.

World War II also returns to Columbia with "The Eagle has Landed". It is also rated PG and stars Michael Cain, Donald Sutherland and Robert Duvall.

DUTCH SQUARE NORTH THE--ATRE, Dutch Square Mall, 798-1110.

"Star Wars" continues at 2, 4:30, 7 and 9:30 p.m. on weekends, with no matinees during the week. Rated PG.

DUTCH SQUARE SOUTH THE--ATRE, Dutch Square Mall, 798-1110.

"Fraternity Row," with a host of newcomers, makes its Columbia appearance this weekend. It's all about fraternities in the 1950's. Rated PG.

FOX THEATRE, 1607 Main Street, 765-0665.

"Islands in the Stream" returns to Columbia for another run. It stars George C. Scott as "Papa" and it's rated PG.

GAMCOCK I THEATRE, Parkland Plaza Shopping Center, 796-0022.

Jeanne Moreau's film "by a woman about women for women and everyone," titled "Lumiere," begins its Columbia run in the "Screening Room" at the Gamecock Theatres. It also stars Keith Carradine and it's rated R.

GAMECOCK II THEATRE, Parkland Plaza Shopping Center, 796-0022.

"Silver Streak" continues at 1:30, 3:30, 5:30, 7:30, and 9:30 p.m. Rated PG.

JEFFERSON SQUARE THE--ATRE, Jefferson Square, Downtown, 254-6731.

An X-rated version of "Cinderella" continues downtown for another week.

MIRACLE THEATRE, 1229 Main Street, 779-0826.

There will be a special return engagement of Woody Allen's "Annie Hall" for one week only. It stars Woody along with his favorite girl Diane Keaton and it's rated PG.

PALMETTO THEATRE, 1417 Main Street, 765-0282.

Liza Minelli and Robert DeNiro star in "New York, New York", which continues downtown. Shows during the week are 7 and 9:30 p.m. with three matinees offered on the weekends as well. Rated PG.

PLAZA III THEATRE, 1323 Main Street, 765-9358.

Charlton ("give me a part") Heston and James "Lite" Coburn star as the "The Last Hard Men," a re-release (Lord knows why?) Rated R.

RICHLAND MALL I THEATRE, Richland Mall, 782-2228.

"You Light Up My Life" continues for a second week at 3, 5, 7, and 9 p.m. on weekends and 7 and 9 p.m. on weekdays. Rated PG.

RICHLAND MALL II THEATRE, Richland Mall, 782-2228.

"I Never Promised You A Rose Garden" continues for another week. Kathleen Quinlan's performance is awe-inspiring. This is one you shouldn't miss (in spite of the maudlin title). It is rated R and times are 7:20 and 9:20 each night, with the additon of afternoon shows at 3:20 and 5:20 on weekends.

SPRING VALLEY I THEATRE, Two Notch Road at I-20, Dentsville, 788-8220.

"Star Wars" for another week. Shows at 1:30, 4, 6:30 and 9 p.m. and it's rated PG.

SPRING VALLEY II THEATRE, Two Notch Road at I-20, Dentsville, 788-8220.

"The Spy Who Loved Me" edures. It stars Roger Moore, it's rated PG, and showtimes are 2:30, 5, 7:30 and 9 p.m.

SPRING VALLEY III THEATRE, Two Notch Road at I-20, Dentsville, 788-8220

Streisand and Redford return to Columbia in "The Way We Were" and its not a bad flick.

SPRING VALLEY IV THEATRE, Two Notch Road at I-20, Dentsville, 788-8220.

Encore Theatre presents three excellent films. The 1939 version of "Stagecoach" (starring John Wayne) plays through Sunday when "Gigi" begins. It features Maurice Chevalier and Leslie Caron. Next Wednesday "Camille" begins with Greta Garbo in the title role. If you weren't around when these movies played, go and see them now. They're the cream of the crop.

Some showtimes were unavailable as of presstime. Call the theatres.

Theatre

Stage South, the state theatre of South Carolina, will present the world premiere of Alice Childress' new musical--"Sea Island Song"--in a statewide tour October 10th thru December 17th. Ms. Childress, a Charleston native, is a widely acclaimed actress, director and writer and her latest effort is based on music, dance, songs and folklore of the Gullah-speaking inhabitants of South Carolina's coastal sea islands. Ms. Childress' husband, Nathan Woodard is the shows composer. Bookings for the play can be arranged by contacting Myrna Rodriguez at the Stage South offices in Columbia at 758-3442.

Columbia College's Department of Speech and Drama will present their opening production, "The Skin of Our Teeth," on October 5th thru 7th and October 9th. This cosmic comedy of the 1940's, which still has a meaningful message today, will be presented in the College's Cottingham Theatre, located on the school's campus. The 5th thru the 7th performances will be at 8 p.m. and the 9th performance will be at 3 p.m. Tickets are $2.50 for adults and $1 for students and reservations may be made by calling 786-3850 Columbia from noon to 5 p.m. The October 7th performance will be preceded by a dinner at 6:30 p.m. Tickets for the dinner and show are $6.50 each and may be reserved by calling 786-3801 (Columbia) after September 29th.

The University of South Carolina Department of Theatre and Speech will open its theatrical season in the newly renovated Longstreet Theatre on October 4th thru 9th with "The Birds." This new adaption of the Greek comedy was prepared by production director James Patterson. Performances on October 4th thru 8th will be at 8 p.m. and the Sunday matinee will be at 3 p.m. Tickets,which can be obtained at the Longstreet Box Office between noon and 5 p.m. or by calling 777-2551/2 (Columbia), are priced at $1 for students $2.50 for USC faculty and staff and $3.50 for the general public.

Specials

Two nationally known **critics of nuclear power** will give a lecture in Room 005 of the Biology building at the University of South Carolina on Friday evening, September 30th. Drs. Judith Johnsrud and Chauncey Kepford, who are being sponsord by the USC Engineering Department, will also hold a teaching workshop for environmentalists and other interested persons on Saturday, October 1st in the GROW (Grass Roots Organizing Workshop) Building at 18 Old Bluff Road. Both events are open to the public. The lecture begins at 8 p.m. on Friday and the workshop will be held from 2 p.m. to 6 p.m. on Saturday.

The annual **South Carolina State Fair** will get under way starting October 14th and will last for nine days. This is the 108th appearance of the State Fair and this year's plans are for more of everything. For more information contact Barton-Blair-Cureton, Inc. at 799-7310 (Columbia).

The Eighth Annual South Carolina State Duck Calling contest is to be held at Weston's Pond near Columbia on Sunday, October 9th. The contest, which is said to have the richest purse of any in the nation, is being sponsored by the Clarendon, Florence, Lexington, Richland and Sumter County Game and Fish Associations. The contest will begin promptly at 2 p.m. and prizes will be awarded at about 6 p.m. There will be a barbeque dinner served for $3 per person and there will be other demonstrations and door prizes. Weston's Pond is located approximately 9 miles beyond the Veteran's Hospital off Highway 76 and 378.

A program of films by **Southern filmmakers** will be presented at the Columbia Museum of Art on Thursday, October 6th at 8 p.m. in the Trustees Gallery. The collection, which will be presented by Gayle Jamison of Image, Inc. (an Atlanta film group), features work by filmmakers from six Southern states. Admission is free and open to the public.

The Central South Carolina chapter of the **American Red Cross** will offer a "Preparation For Parenthood," beginning on October 31st and continuing 6 weeks each Monday night from 7:30 to 9:30 p.m. Topics of discussion will incude pregnancy, labor and delivery, breastfeeding, infant bathing and other necessary information. The course is free and more information can be obtained by calling 256-2301 (Columbia).

The Columbia Museum of Art will open its first major exhibition of the season with "The World of John Chumley." Admission is free and open to the public and viewing hours are 10 a.m. to 5 p.m. Tuesday thru Saturday and 2 to 6 p.m on Sundays. The exhibition will open on September 30th and will run until November 6th and will include 24 realists' watercolors, temperas and oils. More information on the showing can be obtained by calling Cany Baker at 799-2810 (Columbia).

Ulysses Dove and Enid Britten

Music

The Isley Brothers will appear at Carolina Coliseum on Saturday October 1st at 8 p.m. and the **Roy Clark Show** will take over the Coliseum stage on October 8th at 8:15 p.m. Tickets for each show are priced at $7.50, $6.50 and $5.50 and can be obtained at the Coliseum Box Office or other usual ticket outlets.

Highlight

The Kitani Foundation of Columbia will sponsor the **Alvin Ailey Dance Company** at Columbia's Township Auditorium on Friday and Saturday, October 7th and 8th. The Company is based in New York. Appearing with the group will be the Columbia native Ulysses Dove who will be one of the featured dancers with the group while in Columbia. For more information on the performances or for ticket information contact the Kitani Foundation at 799-8428 (Columbia).

The Three Musketeers Would've Eaten Here

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Friday 6:30-11:30
Saturday: 11:30-11:30

Reservations suggested for dinner. 779-2855

the Crêperie

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